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SECRET 211201Z

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SECTION ONE OF TWO

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

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SECRET. THIS IS A SITUATION SUMMARY OF DEVELOPMENTS
ALONG THE SINO-INDIAN BORDER AS OF 19 JAN 63. THE FOLLOWING INFORMA-
TION IS A COLLATION FROM A NUMBER OF HIGHLY RELIABLE SOURCES.
CHINA/TIBET

1. NAGCHHU DZONG AIRFIELD (3131N/9152E) WITH A ENE/WSW PACKED EARTH
RUNWAY ESTIMATED TO BE 12,500 X 350 FEET IS REPORTED TO BE IN FINAL
STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION ALTHOUGH NO CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY WAS EVIDENT
AT TIME OF OBSERVATION. A PROBABLE COMMUNICATIONS SITE WAS REPORTED
TO BE IN A WALLED COMPOUND 1/5 OF A MILE SOUTH OF RUNWAY. ELEVATED
STICK MASTS AND FOUR BUILDINGS WERE OBSERVED. NO AIRCRAFT OR ANY
UNUSUAL ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED AT LHASA AIRFIELD (3030N/9107E) OR
TINGRI DZONG AIRFIELD (2835N/8638E).

2. CURRENT MILITARY STATUS REMAINS BASICALLY UNCHANGED FROM INFORMA-

TION RECEIVED LATE IN 1962. NO UNUSUAL ACTIVITY OR ANY CHANGE IN FACILITIES HAS BEEN OBSERVED AT THE FOLLOWING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS: ZHIKATSKE ARMY BKS (2915N/8853E), LHASA ARMY BKS SE (2937N/9115E), LHASA ARMY BKS CENTRAL SOUTH MARKAR SAGA (2939N/9107E), LHASA HQ 54TH ARMY ELEMENT (2939N/9106E), LHASA ARMY BKS SOUTH THIP (2938N/9106E), LHASA ARMY BKS W NORTU LINGKA (2938N/9103E), YATUNG ARMY BKS 2729N/8854E,

KAMPA DZONG MIL ACTIVITY ^{2815 N} (2815N/8832E), TINGNI DZONG ARMY BKS (2834N/8638E), TRANGSA TSE ARMY BKS (2839N/8730E), AND TINGKYA DZONG MIL ACTIVITY (2819N/8807E). ALSO NO CHANGE IN FACILITIES WAS REPORTED AT THE GYANGTSE ARMY BKS (2857N/8938E) BUT A RADIO STATION CONTAINING ELEVEN TOWER MASTS, A TRANSMITTER BUILDING, AND FIVE MISC BUILDINGS WAS OBSERVED 1/2 MILE SOUTH OF GYANGTSE ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE MAIN ROAD LEADING INTO THE CITY. FRAGMENTARY REPORTS INDICATE A LOW LEVEL OF MILITARY ACTIVITY BUT THE FOLLOWING FACILITIES HAVE BEEN OBSERVED: ABOUT NINE MILES NE OF NAGCHHU DZONG BKS AREA (3139N/9200E) ARE THREE SMALL WALLED COMPOUNDS CONTAINING TWENTY-EIGHT BUILDINGS WITH TWENTY-ONE TRUCKS PARKED WITHIN THE AREA; AT ZAMAR MIL CAMP (3000N/9032E) EIGHT MILES N OF LHASA ARE SIXTEEN BKS AND TWENTY SUPPORT BUILDINGS. AT TIME OF OBSERVATION A CONVOY OF SIXTEEN TRUCKS WAS SEEN LEAVING THE AREA ON THE ROAD TOWARD LHASA AIRFIELD WHILE AN

ADDITIONAL THIRTY-FIVE TRUCKS WERE PARKED ALONG MAIN ROAD WITHIN CAMP PREPARATORY TO LEAVING; SIXTEEN MILES E OF KA ERH CHI (3219N/9137E) WAS A MILITARY BKS AND STORAGE AREA CONTAINING THIRTY-ONE BKS, EIGHT STORAGE BLDGS AND EXTENSIVE OPEN STORAGE AREA; THE CHI-TENG-HSI-LIN MIL CAMP (3311N/10072E) APPROXIMATELY THIRTY-FIVE MILES NW OF CHI-TENG-HSI-LIN CONSISTS OF SIX BKS AND THIRTY-TWO MISC BLDGS IN THREE AREAS. ONE AREA CONTAINED AT LEAST THREE-HUNDRED FUEL DRUMS. FIVE TRUCKS WERE PARKED WITHIN THE CAMP AREA; THE AN TU MAI KA BKS AREA (3215N/9145E) TEN MILES N OF KHOKINK IS MADE UP OF TWO WALLED AREAS WITH TWENTY-SIX QUONSET HUTS AND TWELVE BKS. THERE WERE TWO BLDGS IN EARLY STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION. NO VEHICLES WERE VISIBLE DURING PERIOD OF OBSERVATION. JUST WEST OF THE ABOVE AREA IS AN TU MAI BKS AREA WEST (3215N/9141E) WITH A WALLED COMPOUND CONTAINING EIGHT BKS, TWELVE TENTS, AND EIGHT SUPPORT BLDGS AND AN OPEN AREA WITH FOUR BKS AND TWENTY-THREE MISC BUILDINGS. NO VEHICULAR ACTIVITY WAS OBSERVED. NO MILITARY INSTALLATION OR MILITARY ACTIVITY WAS OBSERVED IN THE PREVIOUSLY REPORTED YATUNG BKS AREA (2752N/80/8E).

3. SOME ADDITIONAL CONSTRUCTION HAS BEEN REPORTED IN THE TOWN OF NAGCHHU DZONG (3130N/9200E) WITH THE ERECTION OF AT LEAST TEN WAREHOUSE TYPE BLDGS. NO CONSTRUCTION OR UNUSUAL ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED IN AND AROUND THE FOLLOWING TOWNS SINCE THE LATTER PART OF 1962:

ZHIKATSE (2915N/8853E), GYANGTSE (2857N/8788E), LHASA (2939N/9106E),
TINGRI DZONG (2835N/8638E), TRANGSA TSE (2835N/8730E), AND LHATSE
DZONG (2910N/8745E).

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S E C R E T

 CHINA/TIBET.

1. NAGCHHU DZONG AIRFIELD (3131N/9150E) WITH A ENE/WSW PACKED EARTH RUNWAY ESTIMATED TO BE 12,500 X 350 FEET IS REPORTED TO BE IN FINAL STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION ALTHOUGH NO CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY WAS EVIDENT AT TIME OF OBSERVATION. A PROBABLE COMMUNICATIONS SPFE WAS REPORTED TO BE IN A WALLED COMPOUND 1/5 OF A MILE SOUTH OF RUNWAY. ELEVEN STICK MASTS AND FOUR BUILDINGS WERE OBSERVED. NO AIRCRAFT OR ANY UNUSUAL ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED AT LHASA AIRFIELD (3030N/9107E) OR TINGRI DZONG AIRFIELD (2835N/8638E).

2. CURRENT MILITARY STATUS REMAINS BASICALLY UNCHANGED FROM INFORMATION RECEIVED LATE IN 1962. NO UNUSUAL ACTIVITY OR ANY CHANGE IN FACILITIES HAS BEEN OBSERVED AT THE FOLLOWING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS:
ZHIKATSE ARMY BKS (2915N/8853E), LHASA ARMY BKS SE (2937N/9115E),
LHASA ARMY BKS CENTRAL FKUTH MARKAR SAGA (2939 ^{7107E} PXOQPU), LHASA HQ 54TH
ARMY ELEMENT (2939N/9106E), LHASA ARMY BKS SOUTH THIP (2938N/9106E),

LHASA ARMY BKS W NORTU LINGKA (2938N/9103E), YATUNG ARMY BKS QSRN/8854E),

KAMPA DZONG MIL ACTIVITY (2818N/8832E), TINGRI DZONG ARMY BKS (2834N/
8638E), TRANGSA TSE ARMY BKS

(2839N/8730E), AND TINGKYA DZONG MIL

ACTIVITY (2819N/8807E). ALSO NO CHANGE IN FACILITIES WAS REPORTED AT
THE GYANGTSE ARMY BKS (2857N/8938E) BU A RADIO STATION CONTAINING
ELEVEN STICK MASTS, A TRANSMITTER BUILDING, AND FIVE MISC BUILDINGS
WAS OBSERVED 1/2 MILE SOUTH OF GYANGTSE ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE MAIN
ROAD LEADING INTO THE CITY. FRAGMENTARY REPORTS INDICATE A LOW
LEVEL OF MILITARY ACTIVITY BUT THE FOLLOWING FACILITIES HAVE BEEN
OBSERVED: ABOUT NINE MILES NE OF NAGCHHU DZONG BKS AREA (3139N/9200E)
ARE THREE SMALL WALLED COMPOUNDS CONTAINING TWENTY-EIGHT BUILDINGS
WITH TWENTY-ONE TRUCKS PARKED WITHIN THE AREA; AT ZAMAR MIL CAMP
(3000N/9032E) EIGHT MILES N OF LHASA ARE SIXTEEN BKS AND TWENTY

SUPPORT BUILDINGS. AT TIME OF OBSERVATION A CONVOY OF SIXTEEN TRUCKS
WAS SEEN LEAVING THE AREA ON THE ROAD TOWARD LHASA AIRFIELD WHILE AN
ADDITIONAL THIRTY-FIVE TRUCKS WERE PARKED ALONG MAIN ROAD WITHIN CAMP
PREPARATORY TO LEAVING; SIXTEEN MILES E OF KA ERH CHI (3219N/9137E)
WAS A MILITARY BKS AND STORAGE AREA CONTAINING THIRTY-ONE BKS, EIGHT
STORAGE BLDGS AND EXTENSIVE OPEN STORAGE AREA; THE CHI-TENG-HSI-LIN
MIL CAMP (3311N/9152E) APPROXIMATELY THIRY-FIVE MILES NW OF CHI-
TENG-HSI-LIN CONSISTS OF SIX BKS AND THIRY-TWO MISC BLDGS IN THREE
AREAS. ONE AREA CONTAINED AT LEAST THREE-HUNDRED FUEL DRUMS. FIVE
TRUCKS WERE PARKED WITHIN THE CAMP AREA; THE AN TU MAI MA BKS AREA
(321N/9145) TEN MILES N OF KHOKINK IS MADE UP OF TWO WALLED AREAS
WITH TWENTY-SIX QUONSET HUTS AND TWELVE BKS. THERE WERE TWO BLDGS
IN EARLY STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION. NO VEHICLES WERE VISIBLE DURING
PERIOD OF OBSERVATION. JUST WEST OF THHABOVE AREA IS AN TU MAI BKS
AREA WEST (3215N/9141E) WITH A WALLED COMPOUND CONTAINING EIGHT BKS,
TWELVE TENTS, AND EIGHT SUPPORT BLDGS AND AN OPEN AREA WITH FOUR BKS
AND TWENTY-THREE MISC BUILDINGS. NO VEHICULAR ACTIVITY WAS OBSERVED.
NO MILITARY INSTALLATION OR MILITARY ACTIVITY WAS OBSERVED IN THE
PREVIOUSLY REPORTED YATUNG BKS AREA (2752N/8858E).

3. SOME ADDITIONAL CONSTRUCTION HAS BEEN REPORTED IN THE TOWN OF
NAGCHHU DZONG (3130N/9200E) WITH THE ERECTION OF A LEAST TEN WARE-
HOUSE TYPE BLDGS. NO CONSTRUCTION OR UNUSUAL ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED
IN AND AROUND THE FOLLOWING TOWNS SINCE THE LATTER PART OF 1962:
ZHAKATSE (2915N/8853E), GYANGTSE (287N/8938E), LHASA (2939N/9106E),
TINGRI DZONG (2835N/8638E), TRANGSA TSE (2839N/8730E), AND LHATSE
DZONG (2910N/8745E).

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FINAL SECTION OF TWO

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4. ROAD NETWORKS IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS ARE REPORTED SERVICEABLE BUT NO TROOP OR SUPPLY CONCENTRATIONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED. OBSERVATIONS OF VEHICULAR TRAFFIC INDICATES A MODERATE LEVEL OF ACTIVITY. SPORATIC MONITORING WAS ACCOMPLISHED ON ROADS IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS. A CONVOY OF TWENTY-SIX TRUCKS WAS VIEWED FIFTEEN MILES NORTHWEST OF NAGCHHU DZONG TRAVELLING SOUTH FROM 3143N/9142E TO 3129N/9144E. ABOUT THIRTY MILES SOUTHEAST OF KHAMBA DZONG TWELVE TRUCKS WERE HEAD-
→ ING SOUTH BETWEEN 2810N/8850E AND 2805N/8855E. SIX AND ONE-^{HALF}

0 MILES

NORTHEAST OF DOCHEN SIX TRUCKS WERE OBSERVED HEADING SOUTH ON BYANGTSE/DOCHEN ROAD AT 2831N/8923E. ABOUT THREE MILES SOUTH OF DOCHEN AT 2805N/8917E THREE TRUCKS PULLING SMALL FIELD PIECES WERE TRAVELLING SOUTH. IN THE PHARI DZONG AREA FROM 2741N/8908E TO 2749N/8909E, FROM TEN TRUCKS WERE SEEN HEADING NORTH AND EIGHT TRUCKS AND A JEEP HEADING SOUTH. FIFTY-SIX TRUCKS INTERMITTENTLY DISPERSED ALONG THE ROAD FROM

JUN-CHING-KO TO PU-HA-MANG-KA-NAI WERE VIEWED BETWEEN 3318N/9155E AND 3342N/9208E. ALL OF THE VEHICLES WERE TRAVELING SOUTH. BETWEEN THE FOLLOWING POINTS 3328N/9254E AND 3234N/9137E, SIXTY-NINE TRUCKS WERE OBSERVED. THIRTY-NINE TRAVELING SOUTH AND THIRTY TRAVELING NORTH.

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S E C R E T

4. ROAD NETWORKS IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS ARE REPORTED SERVICEABLE BUT NO TROOP OR SUPPLY CONCENTRATIONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED. OBSERVATIONS OF VEHICULAR TRAFFIC INDICATES A MODERATE LEVEL OF ACTIVITY. SPORADIC MONITORING WAS ACCOMPLISHED ON ROADS IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS. A CONVOY OF TWENTY-SIX TRUCKS WAS VIEWED FIFTEEN MILES NORTHWEST OF NAGCHHU DZONG TRAVELLING SOUTH FROM 3143N/9142E TO 3129N/9144E. ABOUT THIRTY MILES SOUTHEAST OF KHAMBA DZONG TWELVE TRUCKS WERE HEAD-ING SOUTH BETWEEN 2810N/8850E AND 2805N/8855E. SIX AND ONE-HALF MILES NORTHEAST OF DOCHEN SIX TRUCKS WERE OBSERVED HEADING SOUTH ON BYANGTSE/DOCHEN ROAD AT 2831N/8923E. ABOUT THREE MILES SOUTH OF DOCHEN AT 2805N/8917E THREE TRUCKS PULLING SMALL FIELD PIECES WERE TRAVELLING SOUTH. IN THE PHARI DZONG AREA FROM 2741N/8908E TO 2749N/8909E, FROM TEN TRUCKS WERE SEEN HEADING NORTH AND EIGHT TRUCKS AND A JEEP HEADING SOUTH. FIFTY-SIX TRUCKS INTERMITTENTLY DISPERSED ALONG THE ROAD FROM

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